## Iraq's Strategy for Gas Utilization

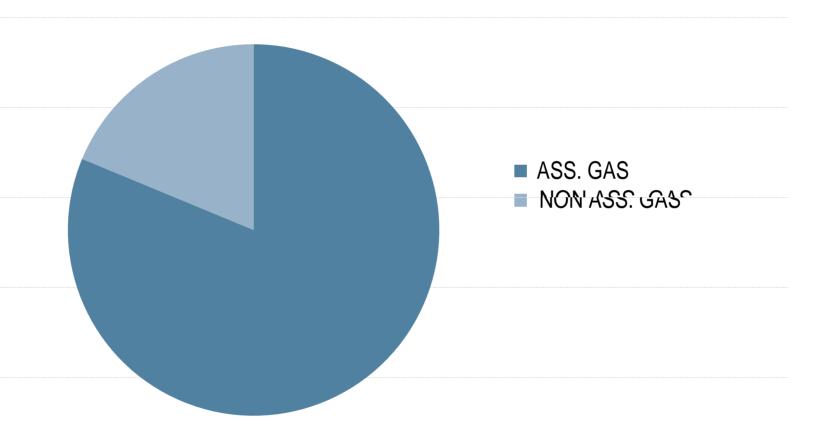
Asri Mousa

Expert, Oil and Gas, Iraq

Iraq Petroleum 2010 Conference 29 Nov. – 1 Dec. London, UK

IRAQ GAS RESERVES - 112.6TCF -

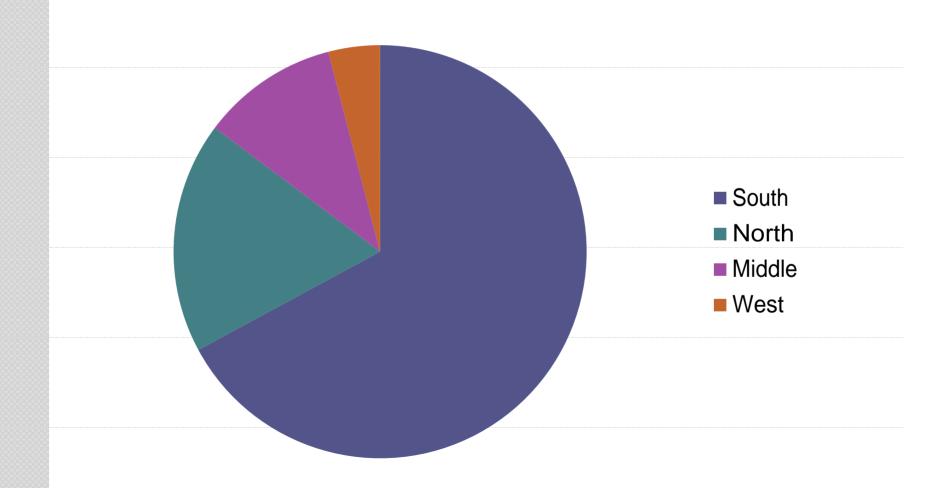
This figure shall be officially corrected upward



ESTIMATED PROBABLE RESERVES ARE 275 TCF

#### Geographical Distribution of Iraq's Gas Reserves

Total = 112.6TCF

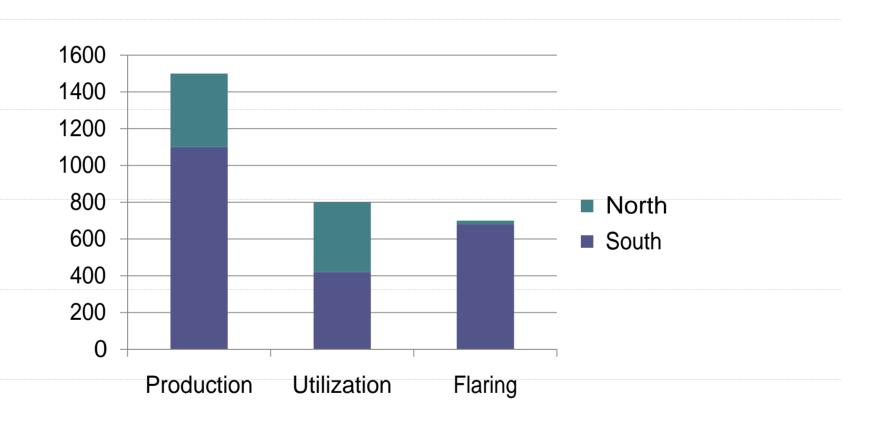


## Global Gas Flaring BCM/Y

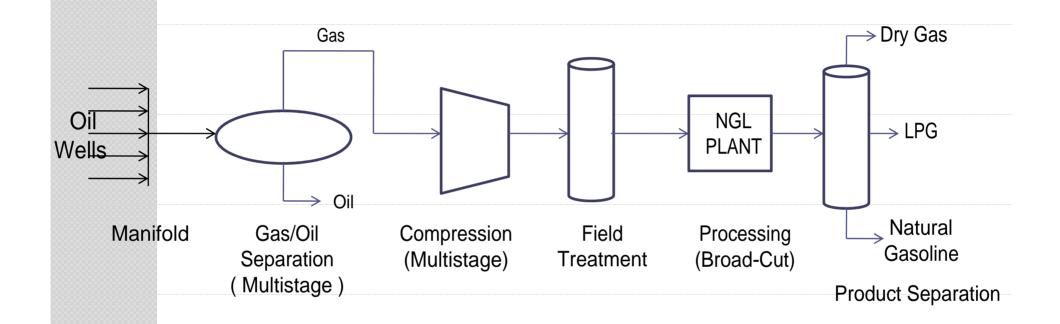
### - 2008 Satellite Data by WB GGFR Program -

No.	Country	Flared Gas BCM
1	Russia	40.2
2	Nigeria	14.9
3	Iran	10.6
4	Iraq	7.0
5	Algeria	5.5
6	Kazakhstan	5.2
7	Libya	3.7
8	Saudi Arabia	3.5
9	Angola	3.1
10	Qatar	3.0
	Total Top 10	96.7
	Total World	140

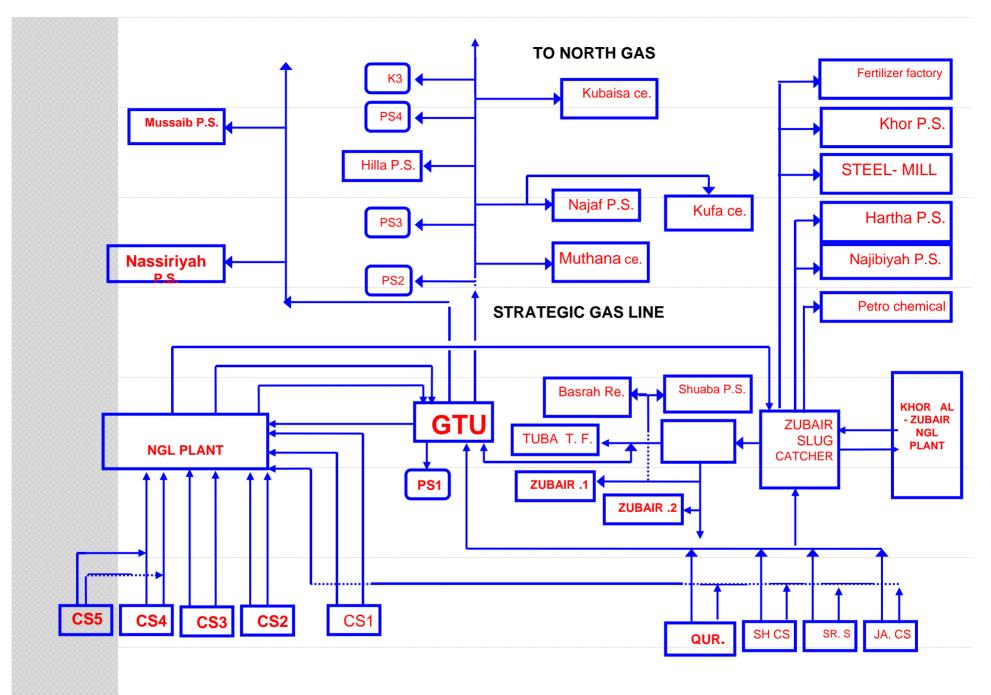
# IRAQ CURRENT GAS PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND FLARING - MMSCFD -



#### Associated Gas Gathering, Treatment and Processing

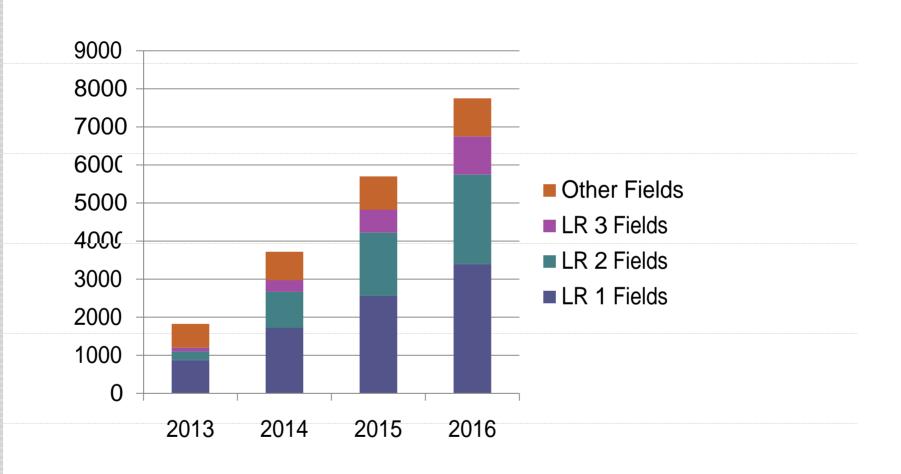


Gas Chain Infrastructure in Southern Iraq

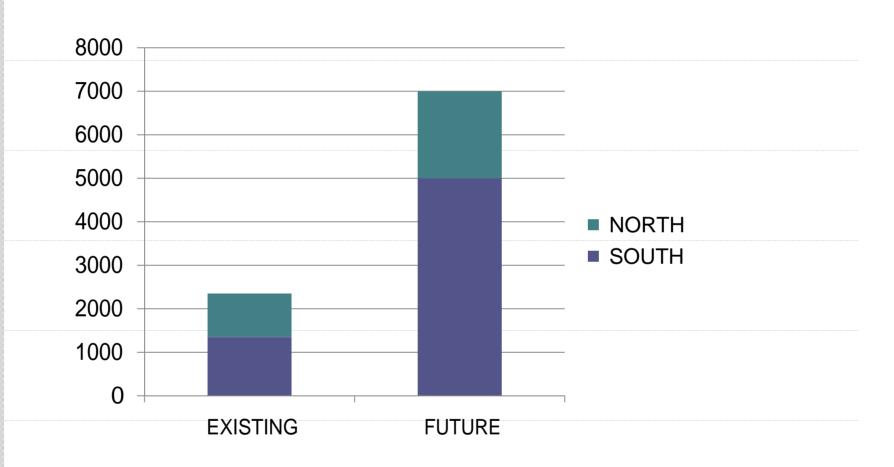


**SOUTH GAS NETWORK** 

# IRAQ GAS PRODUCTION CAPACITY EXPANSION (2013 – 2016) - MMSCFD -



#### IRAQ GAS PROCESSING CAPACITY EXPANSION - MMSCFD -



#### PLANNED NEW GAS INFRASTRUCTURE

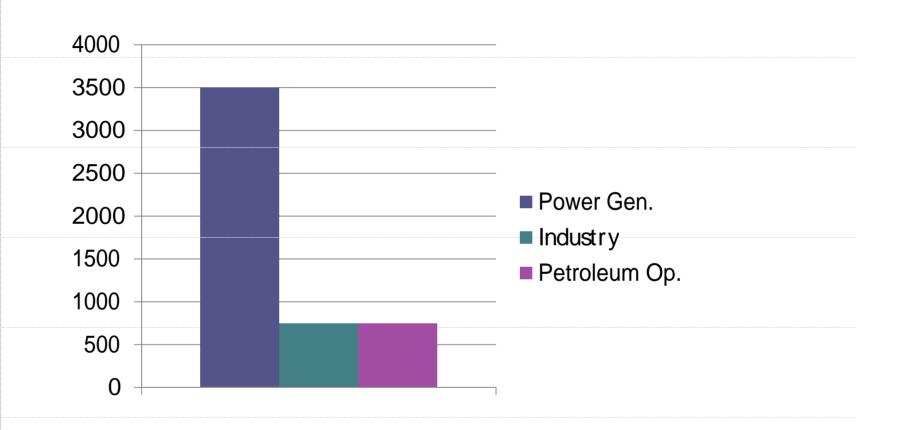
• 5 Gas Plants in the South: 3650 MMSCFD

• 2 Gas Plants in the North : 1000 MMSCFD

• 2 Dry Gas Pipelines : 3000 km

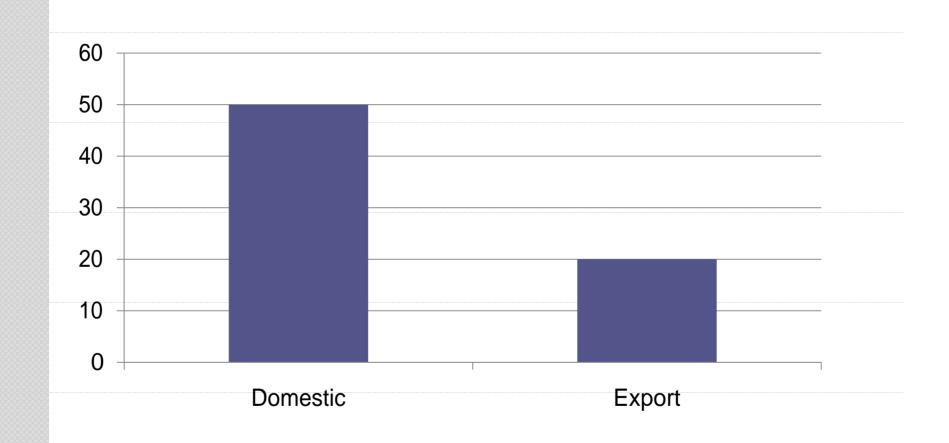
• LPG Pipeline : 1000 km

#### DOMESTIC GAS DEMAND - MMSCFD -



 -Domestic Gas Demand shall be finalized after completing the Integrated National Energy Strategy (INES) study

#### IRAQ FUTURE GAS DOMESTIC DEMAND AND EXPORT BCM / Y



# Iraq's Strategy to Develop Gas Sector and Utilize Gas Reserves

- Adopting a multi-track strategy to develop gas sector and leverage the key elements that drive the country to emerge as a gas producer and exporter.
- Establish "Joint Ventures" with reputable international gas companies.
- Build gas gathering and processing facilities within the scope of work of oil fields License contracts.
- Signing License contracts for gas fields.

- "National Efforts" to utilize gas from un-contracted fields.
- Complete pan-country gas infrastructure to meet domestic demand.
- Draw projects for future gas export.
- Expand gas infrastructure for export.
- Exploration for more gas.

#### The Gas Joint Venture Model

 A joint venture between an Iraqi state-owned gas company and a sound gas international firm(s) on balanced and transparent terms is the best option to develop the gas sector in Iraq and upgrade it to worldclass gas industry taking into consideration the huge volume of gas produced, magnitude of investment required, need for technology deployment and development of national human resources.

#### Gas Joint Venture Concept JV 51%INVEST. 49%INVEST. **BUILD & OPERATE FACILITES Raw Gas Supply** A R R -TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT N **Raw Gas Payment** Α E R 51%Dividends → S 49%Dividends - PRODUCTS MARKETING TAX > **Export Domestic** ABC ABCD A- Dry Gas , B- LPG , C- N.Gasoline , D- LNG

#### Conclusions

- Iraq's gas reserves present the country to be one of the main gas producers and exporters in the world.
- The country's gas production is on the way to multiply five folds to reach more than 70 BCM a year within the next seven years.
- A multi-track strategy is a key solution for Iraq to face up the numerous challenges encompassing its gas reserves utilization.
- Iraq needs equitable partnerships with experienced international gas industry players to develop its vast gas resources and build its gas sector into a world-class industry.
- Exploration for more gas is required to compensate for depletion with special focus for non-associated gas finds.

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